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SEPTEMBEI	R 30, 1983		12. Revised by
Authorship José Lui	z de Barros Ag	uirre	Mārcio Nogueira Barbo 13. Authorized by
			Nelson de Jesus Parado Director General
LANDSAT facilities a	nd the results	achieved dur	
	INPE-2952-PRE/434 Origin P DGI Key words - selected LANDSAT IMAGERY RECEPTION IMAGERY PROCESSING U.D.C.: Title CNPq/INPE - LA REPORT OF ACTIVITIES SEPTEMBE Authorship José Lui sponsible author Abstract/Notes This r LANDSAT facilities a	INPE-2952-PRE/434   Origin Program   DGI Key words - selected by the author   LANDSAT IMAGERY I   IMAGERY RECEPTION MSS   IMAGERY PROCESSING RBV   U.D.C.: INPE-2   CNPq/INPE - LANDSAT SYSTEM:   REPORT OF ACTIVITIES FROM OCTOBER OF SEPTEMBER 30, 1983   Authorship José Luiz de Barros Age   Sponsible author   Abstract/Notes   This report presents   LANDSAT facilities and the results	INPE-2952-PRE/434 Nov., 1983   Origin Program   DGI Image and a construction of the second se

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#### 1. RECEIVING AND RECORDING

INPE's Receiving Station at Cuiabā operates two independent tracking and receiving systems, both capable of receiving band-S Landsat transmissions. The old system, installed in 1973, is now kept mainly as a backup for the new one, installed in August, 1982, to handle Landsat-4 reception in both S and X bands. This new system is currently used to receive Landsat-4 MSS while TM transmissions to ground stations do not start. After the new system was installed, the old one was used to record RBV from Landsat-3, up to March 31, 1983, and also Landsat-4 MSS for almost 6 months, after the new antenna was struck by lightning in October, 1982, which caused severe damages in several equipments. The existence of the backup allowed continued operation while they were repaired.

The recording subsystem has undergone a modification in its telemetry data recorder to enable it to record 8 kbps (formerly only 1 kbps could be recorded) Landsat-4 telemetry. This modification was concluded in December 28, 1982.

In November, 1982 a new HDDR was added to the recording subsystem, to allow TM recording. This is a NASA-compatible Martin-Marietta 28-track serial-in-serial-out machine, that can also record MSS at reduced speed and can back up the 10-year-old Ampex FR-1928 in case of need. Test transmissions of PN code in band X, on February 5 and 6, 1983, were activated by NASA to check the system, which performed successfully.

In September, 1983, a moving-window display facility was added for monitoring TM recorded signal quality and estimating cloud cover on site. This completed the new receiving and recording system.

From October 01, 1982 to September 30, 1983 the station recorded:

- 1 -

- 3 MSS passes from Landsat-3
- 96 RBV passes from Landsat-3
- 618 MSS passes from Landsat-4.

At present, only Landsat-4 MSS and telemetry data are being recorded, but the station is ready for receiving and recording TM when the time comes. The RCA TR-70 RBV recorder will be sent to the Processing Station at Cachoeira Paulista to be used in playback, as a backup to the existing one.

The Receiving Station continues also to support the NASA "Back-up Plan" with the NASA-installed 14-track HDDR.

2. PROCESSING LABORATORIES

The Electronic and Photographic Laboratories operated normally in the period from October 1982 to September 1983. First generation film originals and CCTs were produced under user request only. MSS Quick-look images, on the other hand, were produced systematically from all acquired passes and constitute the basis of the Acquired Images data base, started in 1982.

This data base grows chronologically (quick-look production takes place normally 10 to 15 days after acquisition, which was not certain with the Processed Images), and this allows microfilming to follow closely the acquisition date, in contrast to the previous situation when a long delay could pass between acquisition and distribution of microfilmed imagery to the User Services Centers.

The Cartographic Applications Laboratory, created in 1982 to carry out cartography-related tasks, has achieved, in cooperation with the Army cartographic agency, during the mentioned period, the publication of two 1:250,000 controlled image charts (see one of them the Campo Grande chart - in Annex A) and has already provided the precision-processed imagery necessary for the production of three additional charts. Besides that, 67 scenes were produced for the updating of existing maps and charts by the official mapping agencies in Brazil.

From October 1982 to September 1983, the Processing Labs delivered:

- In 70 mm B & W originals:
  - 217 new MSS passes;
  - 124 regenerated MSS passes;
  - 1 new RBV pass;
  - 1 regenerated RBV pass.
- In Digital form:
  - 139 MSS Computer Compatible Tape (CCT) sets
- In Quick-look images:
  - 609 full MSS passes.

RBV processing has been suspended until new shading correction tables are established. These tables are time-consuming to derive due to the fact that INPE does not have RBV in digital form, which prevents the use of computer help in the easiest form.

During the last months several civil and electrical works were carried in the Laboratories to prepare the building to receive the new TM processing system, expected to arrive in Brazil in mid-November.

This new processing system is built around a VAX-11/780 and has a 5-inch Electron Beam Recorder as the main image generation device. The original images are produced in 1:2,000,000 scale, in black-and-white (see a 1:1,000,000 enlargement of a sample image in Figure 1). Having a geometric fidelity comparable (0.01%) to that of considerably more expensive Laser Beam Recorders, the EBR allows a higher system throughput than otherwise achievable within the same price range, for not requiring resampling of any sort to generate corrected images.



W 83 3Ø

W 83 ØØ





Figure 1 - TM image generated by the new CNPq/INPE processing system

(Area: Detroit, USA; Date: July 25, 1982; HDDT provided by NASA)

CCTs will be initially produced containing video in geometrically raw form. After end of acceptance in Brazil studies will be started concerning geometric corrections for CCTs.

An update of the Station plans concerning TM processing is presented in Table 1.

#### 3. DATA DISTRIBUTION

From October 1982 to September 1983 INPE distributed a total of 3895 images (see quarterly summaries in Annex B), 3756 being photographic frames and 139 digital products (CCTs). The last Price List update was on April 1983, consisting only of dropping the NOAA distribution fee from non-Landsat-4 products (see Annex C).

At this moment, we register 1402 Landsat data users, 227 of them from foreign countries.

The quarterly issues of the Acquired Images Catalog are being distributed to subscribers, with significant reduction of the time between data acquisition and the availability of information about them, with respect to the discontinued Processed Images Catalog.

A Landsat-4 WRS coverage map was prepared by the Cartographic Applications Lab and is distributed to all users (see Annex D).

A sixth User Services Center was established in Manaus in April, 1983, giving assistance to and receiving requests from users from the Northern Region of Brazil (see Figure 2). The former five Centers operated normally during the period of this report. Intention exists to install remote computer terminals in these centers, giving them access to the data bases in the Processing Labs at Cachoeira Paulista. The arrival of the VAX-11/780 Computer system is a key factor in this idea, once the existing PDP-11/34 is already overloaded with the local use, mainly due to its minute disk capacity (5 MB). Several applications running on it will be transported to the VAX for enhanced performance and availability.

One of the first applications to be transported will be a recently implemented (August 1983) Order and Production Management system, developed in-house to integrate and supersede the manual procedures of order handling and production schedule + control in the processing labs. It is analogous, in essence, to the INORAC system of the EROS Data Center, although probably an order of magnitude less sophisticated. Nevertheless, it represented a milestone in the activities of INPE's Image Generation Department.



Fig. 2 - User Services Centers in Brazil

TABLE 1

BRAZIL STATION PLANS FOR TM PROCESSING CAPABILITY

OPERAT I ONAL DDDCFSSTNG		PLANNED OUTPUT PRODUCTS	RODUCTS
DATE	TYPE	VOLUME	FORMAT
3/84	Quick-look film (1 band)	Whole acquisition	Average Earth Rotation Con rrected
	Bulk Film Product (4 bands)	5 scenes/day	System corrected
	CCT (7 bands)	2 scenes/week	Radiometrically correctect ; geometric model included
7/84	Bulk Film Product (4 bands)	20 scenes/day	System corrected
	CCT (7 bands)	3 scenes/week	Radiometrically corrected: ; along- scan geometric correctiors — saplied; geometric model included
12/84	Precision Film Product	Product 3 scenes/week	System corrected + GCPs

ANNEX A

THE CAMPO GRANDE 1:250,000 SCALE

CONTROLLED IMAGE CHART



#### ANNEX B

### DATA ACQUISITION, PROCESSING AND

#### DISTRIBUTION SUMMARIES

- B.1 Scenes Received and Recorded 1973-1983
- B.2 Images Distributed to Users 1973-1983
- B.3 CCTs Produced to Users 1973-1983
- B.4 Images and CCTs quantity and revenue 1973-1983
- B.5 Quarterly Sales/Distribution Summaries October, 1982 to September, 1983

BRAZIL CNPq/INPE - LANDSAT SYSTEM

SCENES RECEIVED AND RECORDED

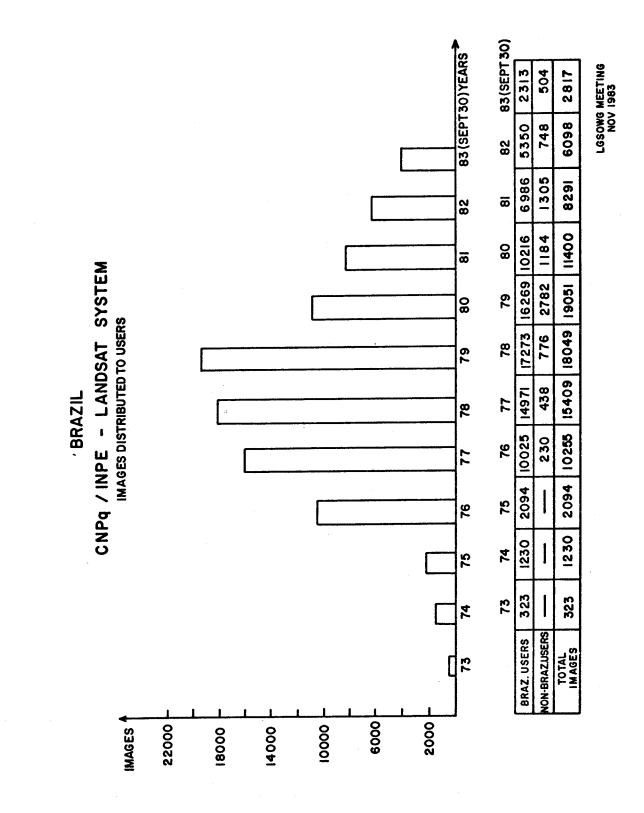
×

SCENES CONVERTED TO IMAGES

.

1983 (sept30)	<del>ن</del>	1	ۍ	ۍ	순	45201	14481		129826	45489	42187	9531
1982	仑		52948	仑	29869	43155	4383	1	119728	43443	40591	9497
1981	仓		51958	仑	ኇ	37329			110254	37617	35364	9410
1980	仑		38626	ۍ	25768	23161			96922	23449	27136	3470
197.9	仑		32532	ۍ	17364	9477			82424	9765	25281	802
<b>J978</b>	仑	ſ	23952	仑	11487	1579			67967	1867	19722	]
1977	仑	l	19632	288					52160	288	11162	
1976	32528	•	3370			l	1		35898		5581	
1975	23112		1550		1				24662		2232	1
1974	14674								14674			
1973 (may)	6114		1				I		6114			1
YEARS	MSS	RBV	MSS MSS		MSS MSS	RBV	MSS MSS	T.	W SS	RBV	MSS	RBV
SATELLITES	LANDSAT		I ANDSAT		LANDSAT				TOTAL		TOTAL	
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LGSOWG MEETING NOV 1983



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						83 (Sept.30) YEARS	83(Se	95	24	611
						83 (S	82	78	47	125
						82	18	103	8	184
						88	80	66	77	176
STEM						80.	62	107	39	146
CNPq/INPE-LANDSAT SYSTEM CCT'S PRODUCED TO USERS						S 62	78	105	36	14
UCED						78	2	95	37	132
NPE-L PROD			I			S =	76	120	21	141
NPq/I CCT'S						<b>16</b>	75	55		55
0						75	74	0	1	õ
•						74	73		1	1
						- 23		BRAZ. USERS	BRAZ. USERS	TOTAL CCT'S
	<b>e</b> l		1		<u> </u>			BRA2	BRAZ	TOTA
	сст's <mark>1</mark> 250 -	200	150	100	20					

BRAZIL

LGSOWG MEETING NOV 1983

ÉRAZIL CNPq/INPE - LANDSAT SYSTEM IMAGES AND CCT'S DISTRIBUTED

.

83 (sept 30)	2817	119	192,743 43,964	236,707
82	6098	125	484,508 64,425	548,933
8	8 291	184	118,457   232,661   251,367   338,556   291,492   484,508   192,743     7,400   7,200   20,853   39,345   52,019   64,425   43,964	125,857 239,861 272,220 377,901 343,511 548,933 236,707
80	11400	176	338,556 291,492 39,345 52,019	377,901
79	13061	146	8,457 232,661 251,367 7,400 7,200 20,853	272,220
78	18049	4	232,661 7,200	239,861
77	15409	132	118,457 7,400	125,857
76	10255	141	57,695 4,200	61,895
75	2094	2	26,020 57,695 - 4,200	4,808 26,020
74	1230	0	4,808 	4,808
73	323	I	11	I
PROD.	lmages	CCT's	lmages CCT's	TOTAL US\$
	YTIT	NAUQ	ENUE	REV

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- B.5 -

LGSOWG MEETING Nov 1983

#### LANDSAT PRODUCT SALES/DISTRIBUTION SUMMARY

#### FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER (OCT-DEC) 1982

I.A - Total number of LANDSAT images by frames sold or distributed to users and monetary value US\$

	Black & White	Color	Total
Frames	813	126	939
US\$	95,598.00	10,420.00	106,018.00

B - Total number and total sales in US\$ of MSS scenes sold or distributed to users in CCT form

Number of MSS CCT's:	20	11,287.00
----------------------	----	-----------

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{C}}$  - Total LANDSAT products sold or distributed for the quarter:

Photographs (B & W and Color Fr	ames): 939	106,018.00
CCT's	: 20	11,287.00
	TOTAL	117,305.00

II. Classification of sales and distribution of photo products and CCT's by type of user

USER TYPE	РНОТО	PRODUCTS	CCT's		
	% by money	% by frames	% by money	% by CCT's	
A. National Government	86.62	86.44	82.04	84.21	
B. State/Provincial Govt.	2.71	1.99	-	-	
C. Academic	1.57	1.37	-	-	
D. Industry	5.41	5.76	3.95	3.51	
E. Individuals	0.21	0.15	-	-	
F. Outside the country	3.48	4.29	14.01	12.28	
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	

#### LANDSAT PRODUCT SALES / DISTRIBUTION SUMMARY

#### FOR THE FIRST QUARTER (JAN-MAR) 1983

I.A - Total number of LANDSAT images by frames sold of distributed to users and monetary value in US\$

	Black & White	Color	Total
Frames	293	38	331
US\$	18,471.00	2,054.00	20,525.00

B - Total number and total sales in US\$ of MSS scenes sold or distributed to users in CCT form

Number of MSS CCT's	:	26	12,722.00
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C - Total Landsat products sold or distributed for the quarter:

Photographs (Color and B & W frames):	331	20,525.00
CCT's :	26	12,722.00
	TOTAL	33,247.00

II. Classification of sales and distribution of photo products and CCT's by type of user

USER TYPE	. PHOTO PRODUCTS		CCT's	
USER TIPE	% by money	% by frames	% by money	% by CCT's
A. National Government	21.14	21.15	3.84	3.85
B. State/Provincial Govt.	9.97	9.97	23.09	23.08
C. Academic	28.39	28.40	49.98	50.00
D. Industry	9.06	9.06	_	-
E. Individuals	16.01	16.01	-	-
F. Outside the country	15.43	15.41	23.09	23.07
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

### LANDSAT PRODUCT SALES/DISTRIBUTION SUMMARY

FOR THE SECOND QUARTER (APR-JUN) 1983

I.A - Total number of LANDSAT images by frames sold or distributed to users and monetary value US\$

	FRA	MES	SCENES ON CCT	
	B & W	COLOR	SCENES ON COT	TOTAL
QUANTITY	818	491	19	
US\$	79,599.00	27,366.00	8,722.00	115,687.00

B - LANDSAT 4 MSS only:

	FR	AMES	SCENES ON CCT	
	B & W	COLOR	SCENES ON CCT	TOTAL
QUANTITY	22		03	
US\$	1,851.00	-	893.00	2,744.00

II. Classification of sales and distribution of photo products and CCT's by type of user

USER TYPE	рно	PHOTO PRODUCTS		CCT's		
USER ITPE	% by money	% by frames	% by money	% by CCT's		
A. National Government	62.54	61.38	-	-		
B. State/Provincial Govt.	4.02	3.98	-	-		
C. Academic	2.67	2.68	42.62	42.62		
D. Industry	9.66	10.60	33.34	33.34		
E. Individuals	13.05	15.04	-	-		
F. Outside the country	8.06	6.32	24.04	24.04		
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		

.

## LANDSAT PRODUCT SALES/DISTRIBUTION SUMMARY

FOR THE THIRD QUARTER (JUL-SEPT) 1983

I.A - Total number of LANDSAT images by frames sold or distributed to users and monetary value US\$

	FRAMES		SCENES ON CCT	
	B & W	COLOR	SCENES ON CCT	TOTAL
QUANTITY	1041	136	74	
US\$	57,733.00	7,520.00	22,520.00	87,773.00

B - LANDSAT 4 MSS only:

	FRAMES		SCENES ON CCT	
	B & W	COLOR		TOTAL
QUANTITY	97	07	03	
US\$	7,913.00	470.00	1,095.00	9,478.00

II. Classification of sales and distribution of photo products and CCT's by type of user

	рнот	O PRODUCTS	CCT's	
USER TYPE	% by money	% by frames	% by money	% by CCT's
A. National Government	44.68	44.72	5.58	5.58
B. State/Provincial Govt.	6.14	6.10	-	-
C. Academic	22.06	21.58	42.86	42.86
D. Industry	6.50	6.76	30.12	30.12
E. Individuals	5.40	5.67	7.02	7.02
F. Outside the country	15,22	15.17	14.42	14.42
TOTAL	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

## ANNEX C

,

CURRENT LANDSAT PRODUCTS PRICE LIST



#### PRICE LIST

#### LANDSAT DATA

PHOTOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

IMAGE	SIZE	SCALE	FORMAT	BLACK_&	WHITE	COLOR COMP	OSITE
MSS	CODE			UNIT PRICE	CODE	UNIT PRICE	CODE
50 mm	1	1:3,704,000	Film Positive	US\$ 44.00	25	-	-
50 mm	1	1:3,704,000	Film Negative	53.00	26	-	-
185 mm	2	1:1,000,000	Film Positive	89.00	25	US\$ 113.00	28
185 mm	2	1:1,000,000	Paper	53.00	27	89.00	29
370 mm	3	1:500,000	Paper	116.00	27	<b>149.0</b> 0	29
740 mm	4	1:250,000	Paper	228.00	27	-	-
RBV							
50 mm	0	1:1,980,000	Film Positive	44.00	39	-	-
50 mm	0	1:1,980,000	Film Negative	53.00	40	-	-
198 mm	3	1:500,000	Film Positive	89.00	39	-	-
198 mm	3	1:500,000	Paper	53.00	41	-	-
396 mm	4	1:250,000	Paper	116.00	41	-	-
990 mm	5	1:100,000*	Paper	250.00	41	-	-

HIGH CONTRAST PHOTO PRODUCTS (MSS DATA)

A new electronic/photographic processing is available for photo products in all sizes, at three times the normal processing price. Recommended for the Amazonian Region.

		COMPUTER CO	MPATIBLE T	APES (CCT)	
TYPE	CODE	TRACKS	BPI	FORMAT	PRICE
Bulk	35	9	800	2 tapes (set)	US\$ 605.00
"Edge-Enhanced	38	9	800	2 tapes (set)	1,075.00
CCT's are normal	ly shipped air	freight collect.	Note that	there is a delay	of four weeks
to obtain the exp	port license.				

NOTES:

- \* RBV data in the scale 1:100,000 also available under special request and controlled by EMFA (Armed Forces Ministry) based on present law for aerial material distribution.
- The payment must be made in advance, through a nominal check to Instituto de Pesquisas Espaciais.
- The photo-product prices include air mail delivery.
- Minimum order: US\$ 88.00.

April, 1983

- Please add: US\$ 5.00 for each photo
- Prices valid from April 1st, 1983 (subject to change).

and US\$ 65.00 for each CCT requested from DANSONT-4

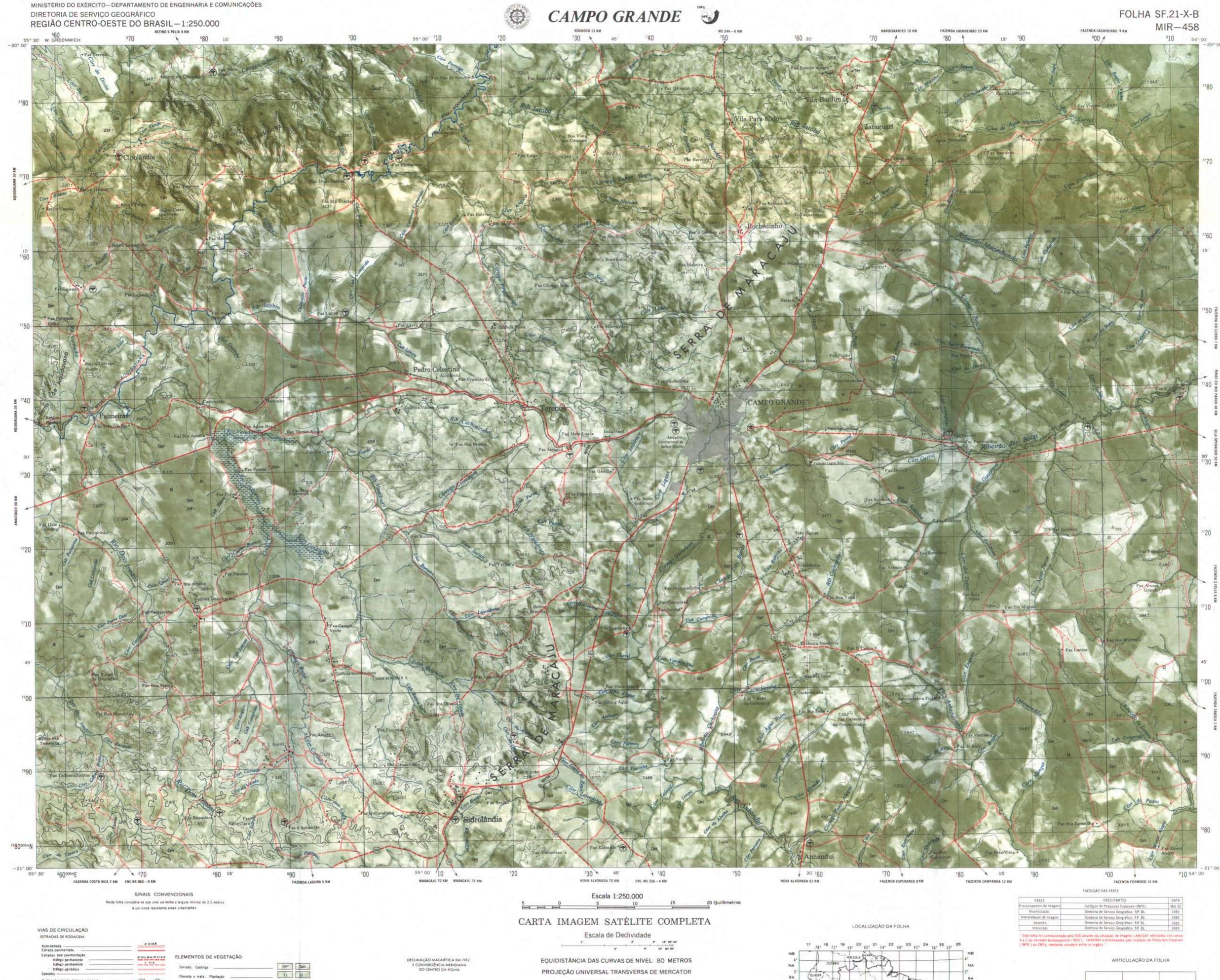
Nelson de Jesus Parada Director



#### INPE - INSTITUTO DE PESQUISAS ESPACIAIS

SEDE - SÃO JOSÉ DOS CAMPOS-SP - AV. DOS ASTRONAUTAS Nº 1758 - CX. POSTAL 515 - FONE (0123) 229977 - TELEX(011)33530 CEP 12.00 CACHOEIRA PAULISTA-SP - ROD. PRES. DUTRA, KM 40,0- CX. POSTAL 01 - FONE (0126) 611377 - TELEX(0122)160 - CEP 12.630 CULASÁ-MT - MORRO DA CONCEIÇÃO S/M- CX. POSTAL 714 - FONE (065) 321-9514 - TELEX (0652) 114 - CEP 78.000 NATAL-RN - AV. SALGADO FILHO Nº 3000- CX. POSTAL 130 - FONE (065) 221-9544 - TELEX (0652) 1165 - CEP 59.000 FORTALEZA- CE - DISTRITO DE EUZÉBIO - CX. POSTAL 1281 - FONE (065) 224-4566 - CEP. 60.000 SÃO PAULO - SP - RUA ITACOLOMI Nº 615 - FONE (011) 257-9755 - TELEX (011) 34061 - CEP. 01239 ANNEX D

INPE LANDSAT-4 COVERAGE MAP



-21° 00'

ESTRADAS DE RODAGEM	
Auto-estrada Estrada pavimentada	4 VIAS
Estradas sem pavimentação tratego permanente tratego permanente tratego periodico	2 OU MAIS VIA1
Caminho	
Prefixo de estrada: federal, estadual	
ESTRADAS DE FERRO	10.0410.000000.0000
Bitola larga Via simples	Yis duple ou múltiple
Bitole estreita	
LIMITES Internacional Estadual	
OUTROS ELEMENTOS PLANIMÉTRICOS	
Linha transmissora de energia. Cerca AT Igreja: Escola: Mina Aeroporto, Campo de pouso	=====================================
ELEMENTOS ALTIMÉTRICOS	
Ponto trigonométrico. Ponto astronómico	- ▲ <sub>792</sub> ⊕ 
Cola não comprovada	*792t

errado. Castinga	Cett
loresta e mata. Plantação	FI GI
langue. Salina	
langue. Salina —	

ERENTED TO BE THE COULD BE	
Corso d'àgua intermitente	- 2
Lago ou lagoa intermitente	
Terreno sujeito a inundação	
Brejo ou pântano	- 65
Poço (água). Nascente	
Rapidos e catarstas grandes	- //
Rápidos e cataratas	_
Rocha submersa e a descoberto	_
Represa de alvenaria	
Ancoradouro Rio seco ou de aluvião	antha l

117 45

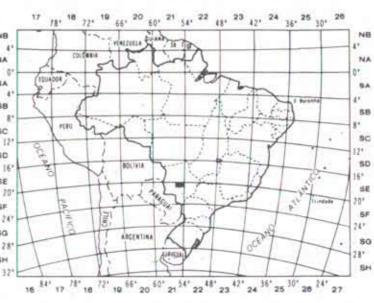


PROJEÇÃO UNIVERSAL TRANSVERSA DE MERCATOR DATUM VERTICAL IMBITUBA - SANTA CATARINA DATUM HORIZONTAL CORREGO ALEGRE - MINAS GERAIS ORIGEM DA QUILOMETRAGEM UTM "EQUADOR E MERIDIANO 57"W. GR." ACRESCIDAS AS CONSTANTES 10.000 KM & 500 KM, RESPECTIVAMENTE DIREITOS DE REPRODUÇÃO RESERVADOS

User exclusivamente os dados numericos

A DSG (QG/EX SMU - BLOCO F - 2" FISO - BRASILIA - DF) AGRADECE A GENTILEZA DA COMUNICAÇÃO DE FALHAS OU OMISSÕES VERIFICADAS NESTA FOLHA AS IMAGENS UTILIZADAS FORAM OBTIDAS DO SATÉLITE LANDSAT 2 NOS DIAS 4 E 5 DE ABRIL DE 1981 NAS ÓRBITAS Nº 31567 E 21581

Primeira edição-05G Primeira impressão -1983





# CAMPO GRANDE, MS

5E.22-Y-C SF 22-Y-A SF.22-V-C