



**INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE PESQUISAS ESPACIAIS  
CENTRO REGIONAL SUL DE PESQUISAS ESPACIAIS  
PROGRAMA DE MONITORAMENTO DO OZÔNIO ATMOSFÉRICO**



**UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DE SANTA MARIA  
CENTRO DE TECNOLOGIA  
LABORATÓRIO DE CIÊNCIAS ESPACIAIS DE SANTA MARIA**

## **Comparação da Coluna Total de Ozônio entre Espectrofotômetro Brewer e TOMS para o Observatório Espacial do Sul 2002 – 2003**

### **AUTORES:**

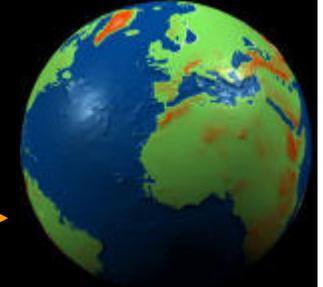
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### **ORIENTADORA:**

Mary T. Kayano

SANTA MARIA, NOVEMBRO DE 2004

# OBJETIVOS



→ Comparar a Coluna Total de Ozônio para os equipamentos Brewer e TOMS para o período 2002 – 2003.

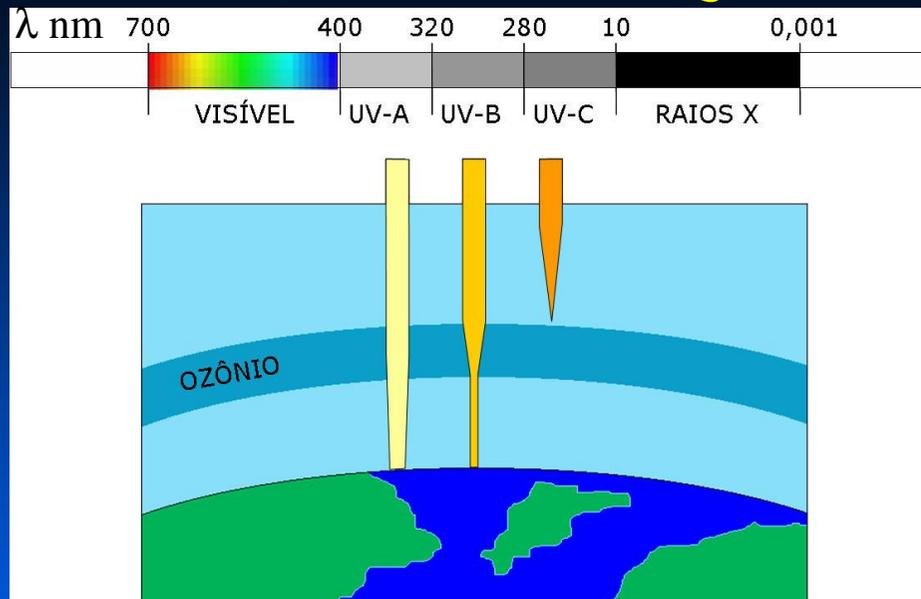
→ Avaliar a interferência das nuvens sobre a análise.

→ Comparar os métodos de medição da Coluna Total de Ozônio dos equipamentos utilizados nesta análise.

# INTRODUÇÃO

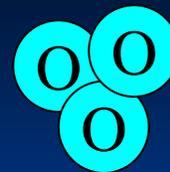


## A Radiação UV e o O<sub>3</sub>



Redução de O<sub>3</sub>

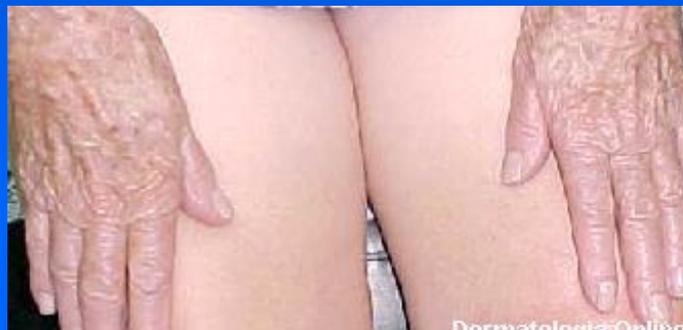
Maior incidência de Radiação UV!



Efeitos adversos à saúde humana

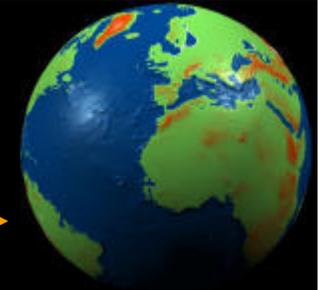


Melanoma

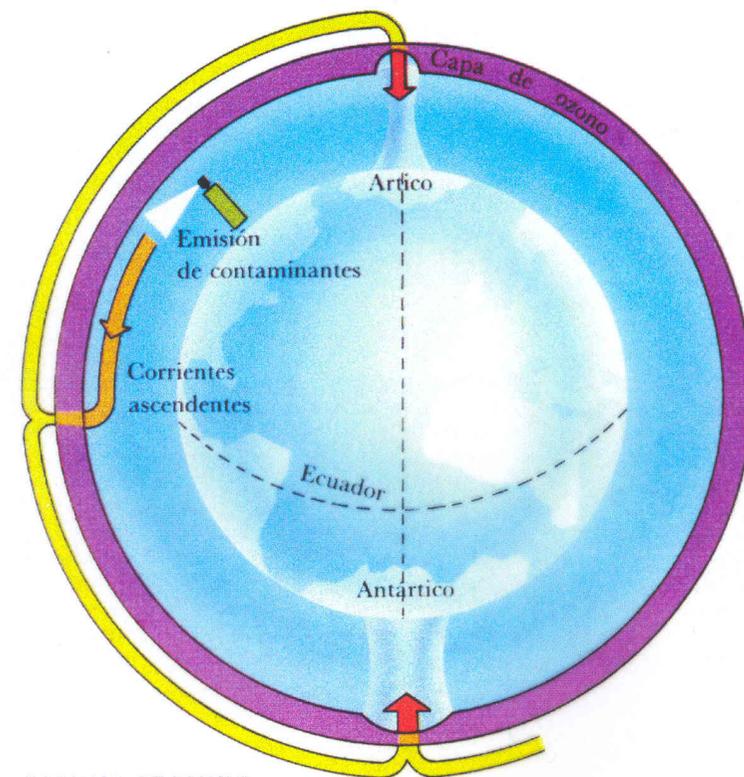
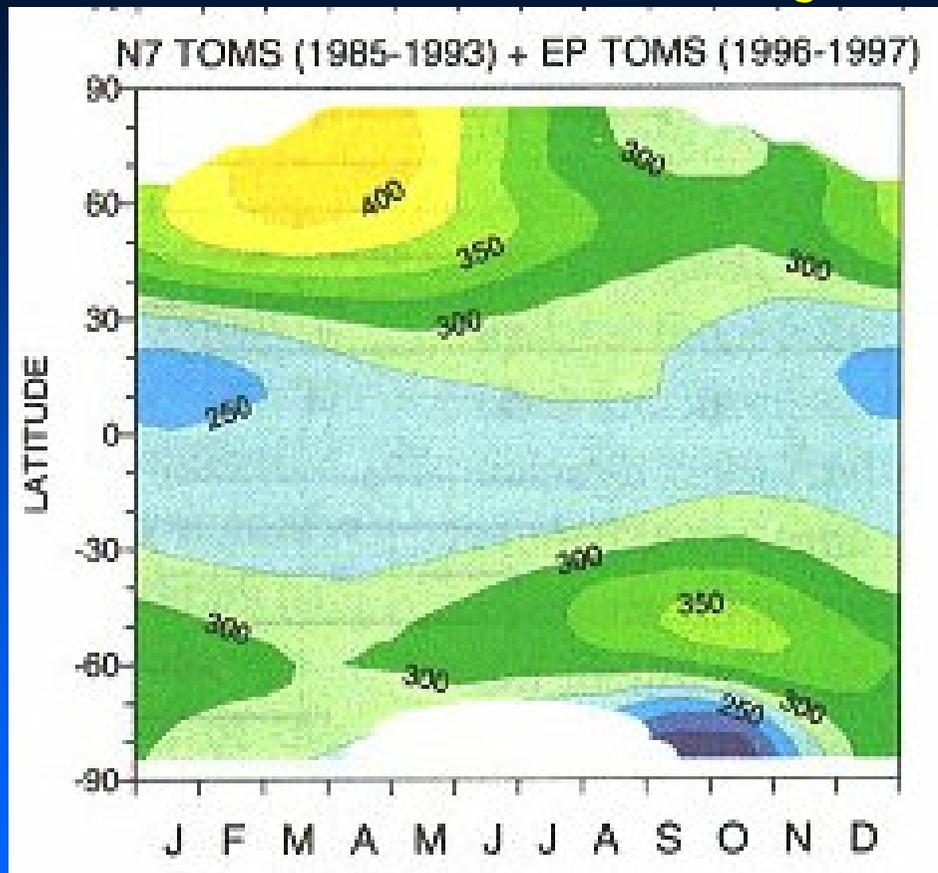


Envelhecimento precoce

# INTRODUÇÃO

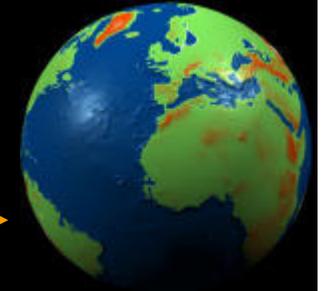


## Variação da Rad UV e O<sub>3</sub>



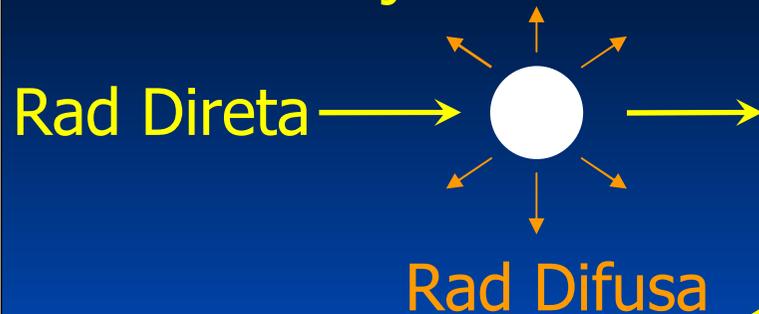
CAMINO SEGUIDO  
POR LOS CLOROFLUOROCARBUROS  
PARA LLEGAR A LOS POLOS

# INTRODUÇÃO



## As nuvens e o Espalhamento

$$\text{Radiação Solar} = \text{Rad Direta} + \text{Rad Difusa}$$



### Espalhamento

↳ Rayleigh

↳ Mie

↳ Múltiplo



# METODOLOGIA



## Equipamentos Utilizados



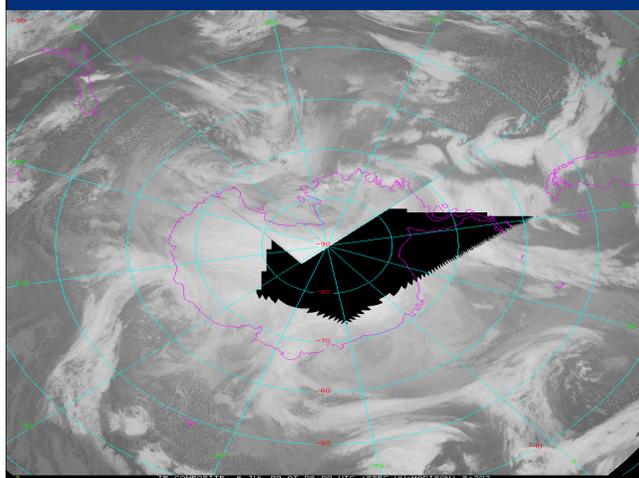
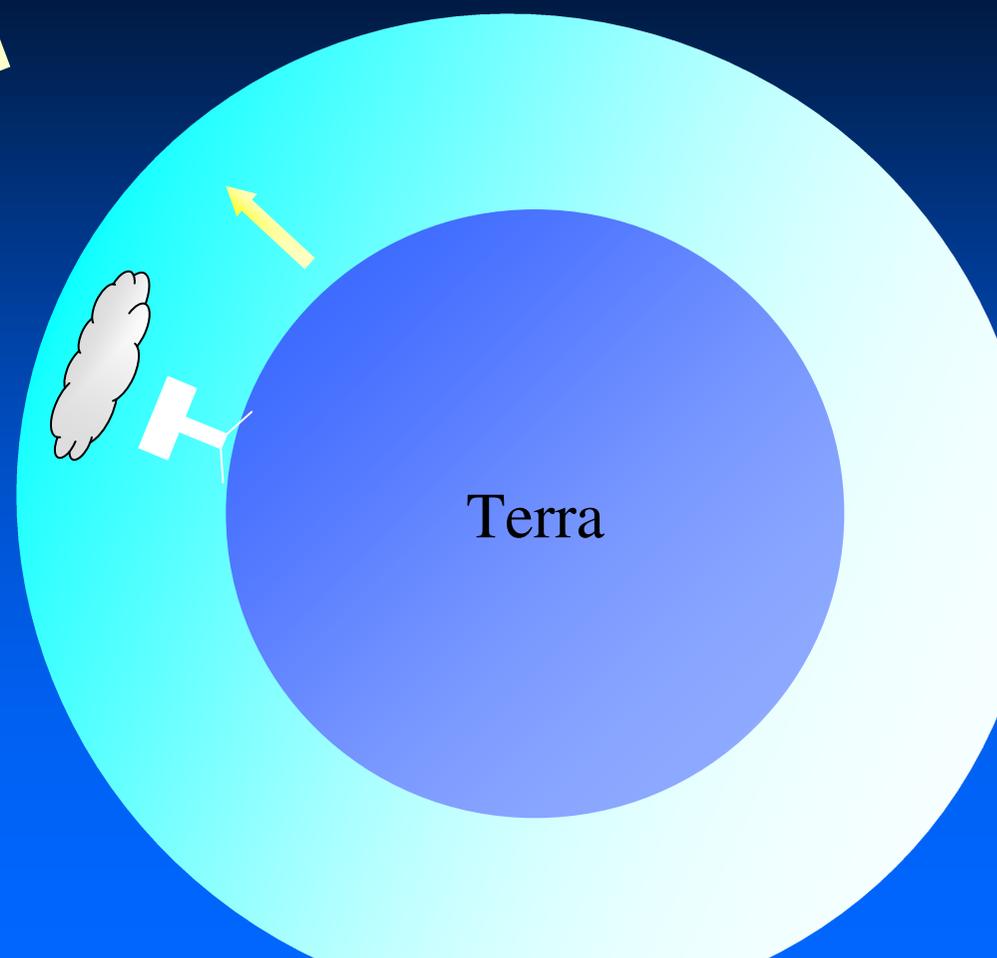
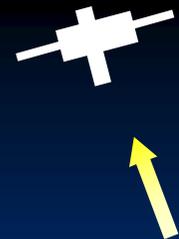
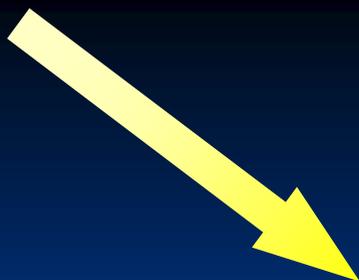
Espectrofotômetro  
Brewer



TOMS

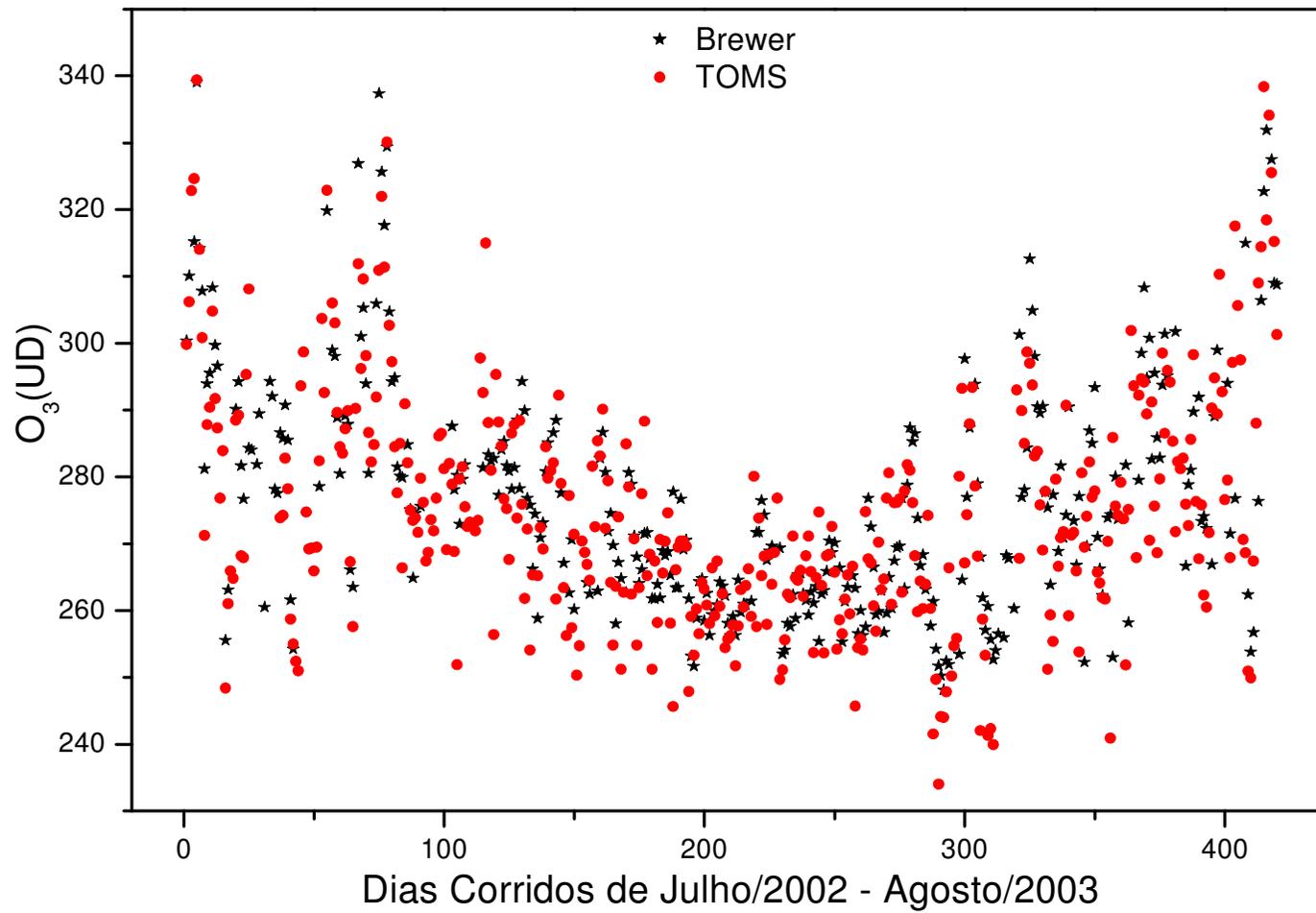


# METODOLOGIA

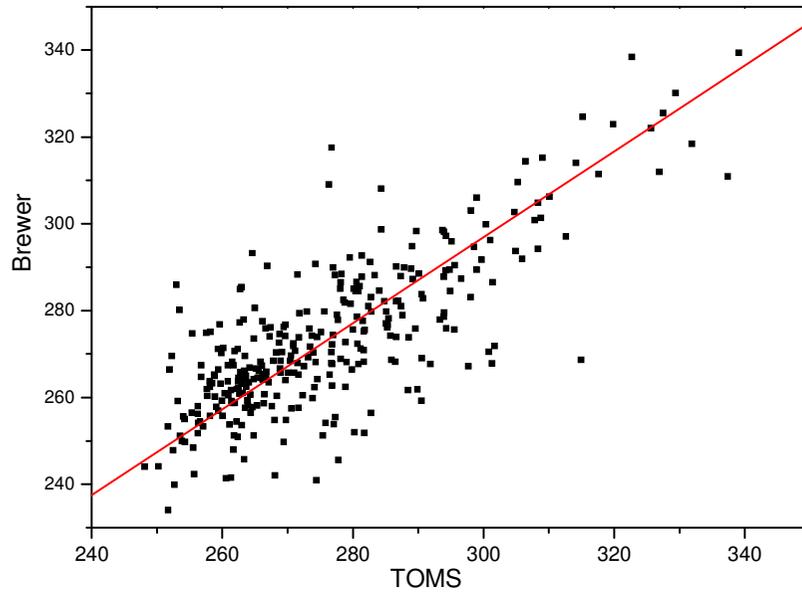
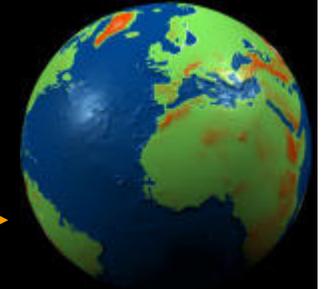


TOMS – Radiação refletida  
Brewer – Radiação incidente na superfície.

# RESULTADOS



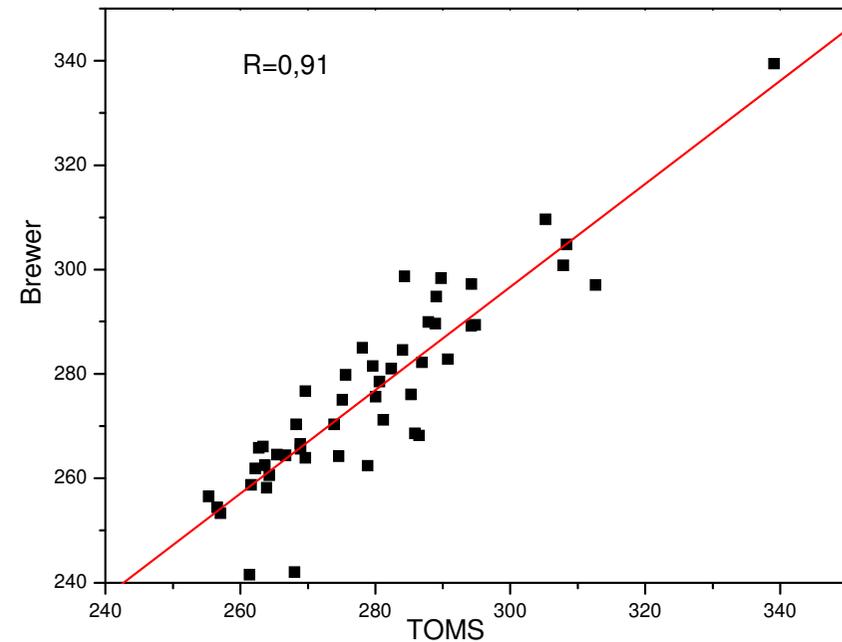
# RESULTADOS



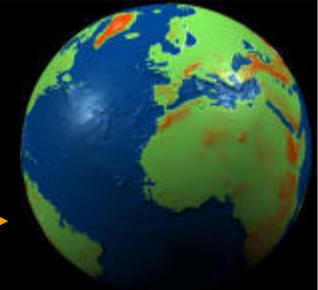
Correlação para todos os dias da análise  $R = 0,78$ .

Correlação para dias sem interferência de nuvens  $R = 0,91$ .

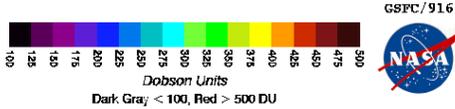
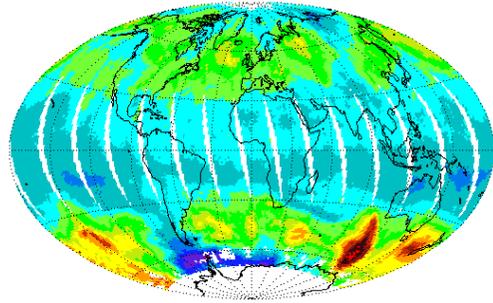
Totalizando 49 dias



# RESULTADOS

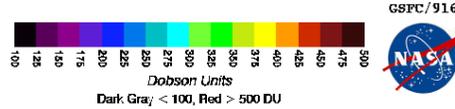
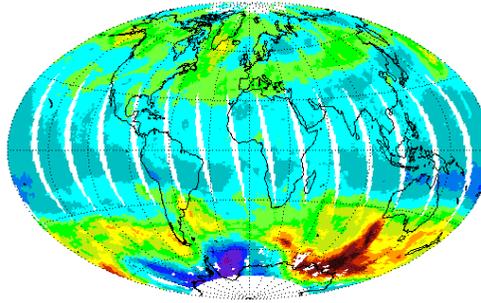


EP/TOMS Total Ozone Aug 14, 2002



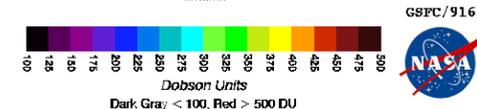
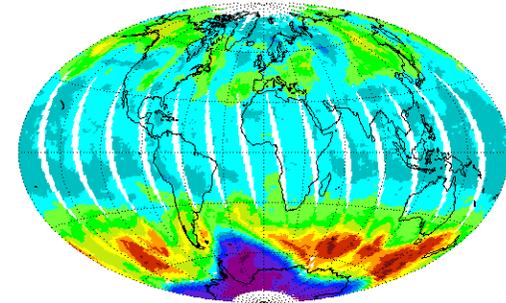
GEN:228:2002

EP/TOMS Total Ozone Sep 1, 2002



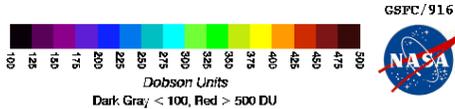
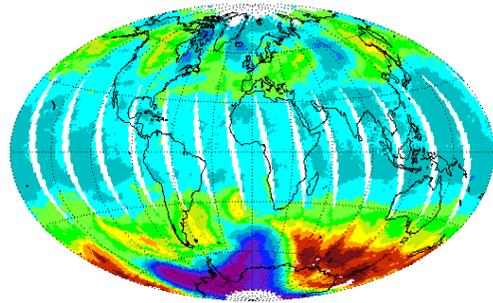
GEN:248:2002

EP/TOMS Total Ozone Sep 19, 2002



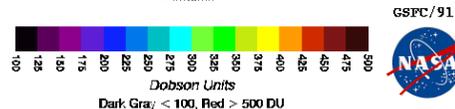
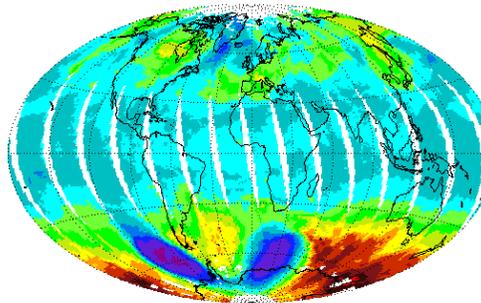
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EP/TOMS Total Ozone Sep 21, 2002



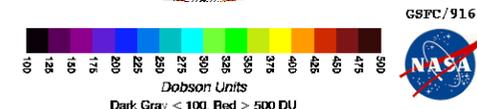
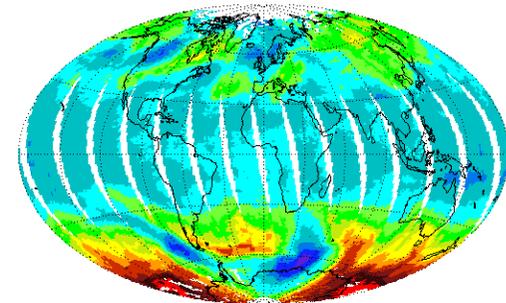
GEN:208:2002

EP/TOMS Total Ozone Sep 24, 2002



GEN:268:2002

EP/TOMS Total Ozone Sep 28, 2002



GEN:273:2002

# CONCLUSÕES



Com base nas correlações pode-se concluir que o espalhamento das nuvens causaram interferência significativa.

Medidas terrestres são mais confiáveis que medidas por satélite.

Conclui-se que o Espectrofotômetro Brewer encontra-se operando de maneira satisfatória.