



# Agência Nacional de Águas

SGI - Superintendência de Gestão da Informação

# THE HYDROLOGICAL MONITORING NETWORK SERVICES AND GAPS

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### **NATIONAL WATER AGENCY**

- Created in July 2000
- Implement the National Politics of Water Resources
- Organize the National System of Water Resources Management

# Department of Hydrological Information

- Main task: Support the National Hidrological Monitoring Network
- Develop the National Information System for Water Resources











#### Uses for the collected information

A GOOD MONITORING NETWORK IS VITAL

**NAVIGATION** 



**INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY** 



**RECREATION** 



**HUMAN SUPPLY** 



**IRRIGATION** 



Water Resources Management aims at multiple water uses

**HYDROPOWER** 



**FLOOD CONTROL** 



**FISHING** 









#### Earth Observation projects

- Basic Hydrological Network
  - Quantity
  - Water Quality
- Telemetric Network
  - Automatic stations
- Alternatives for monitoring
  - Cell phones
  - Regular phone line

### **Information Systems**

- Hidro and the Hidroweb
- Real time telemetric system
- New National Information System for Water Resources

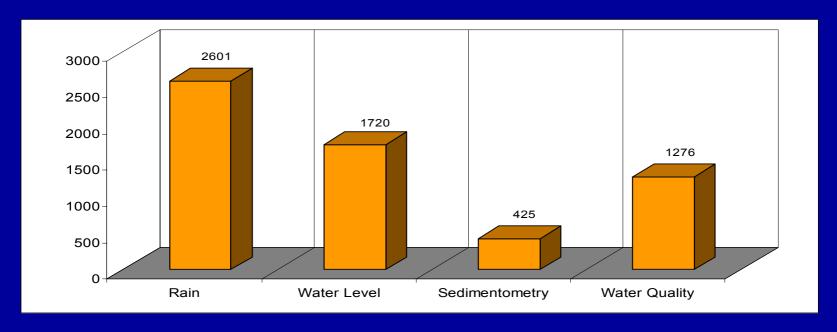








# Basic Hydrological Network (operated by ANA)



#### Característics:

969 monitored Rivers

Manual collect and analysis of data (analogical equipments)

4 measuring campaigns per year

This causes a delay of about 3 to 5 months for the information





### **Basic measurements**

- Off Stream Stations
  - Rain
  - Continuous Rain
  - Evaporation
- On Stream Stations
  - Water level (manual and data loggers)
  - Liquid discharge (regular measurement and ADCP)
  - Water quality
  - Sedimentometry















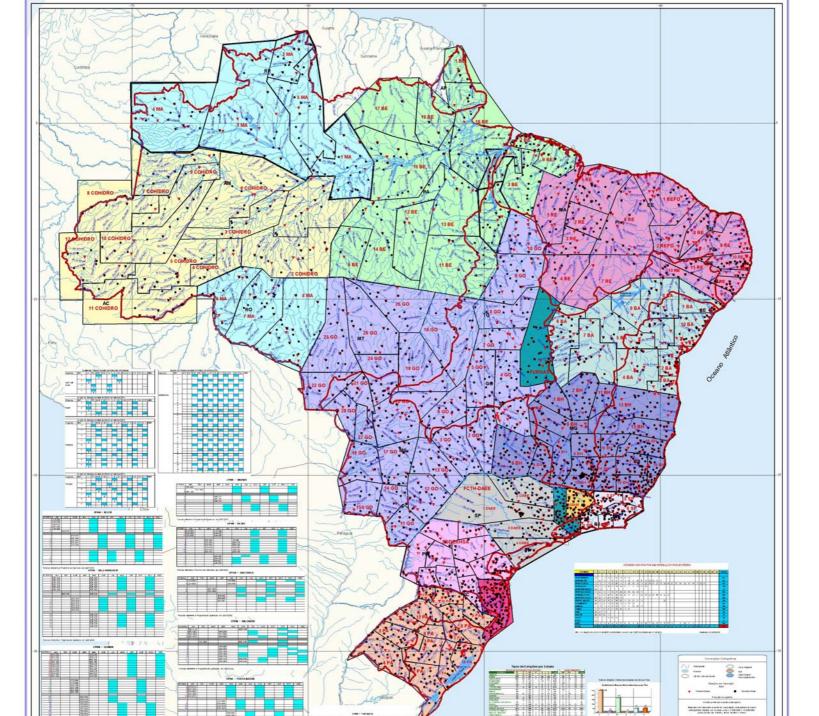


# **Big Numbers**

- 2601 monitoring points
- 151 operation routes
- 1.620.000 km (aprox 1.000.000 miles) – that corresponds to 44 turns around the Globe
- 320 airplane hours
- 16.300 boat hours
- 26 operations bases
- 3.600 involved people











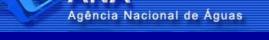
#### **Hidro Database**

 All the information collected through the Basic Monitoring Network is available on the Internet (hidroweb.ana.gov.br)



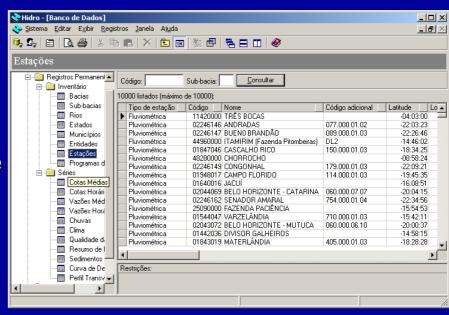
ANA

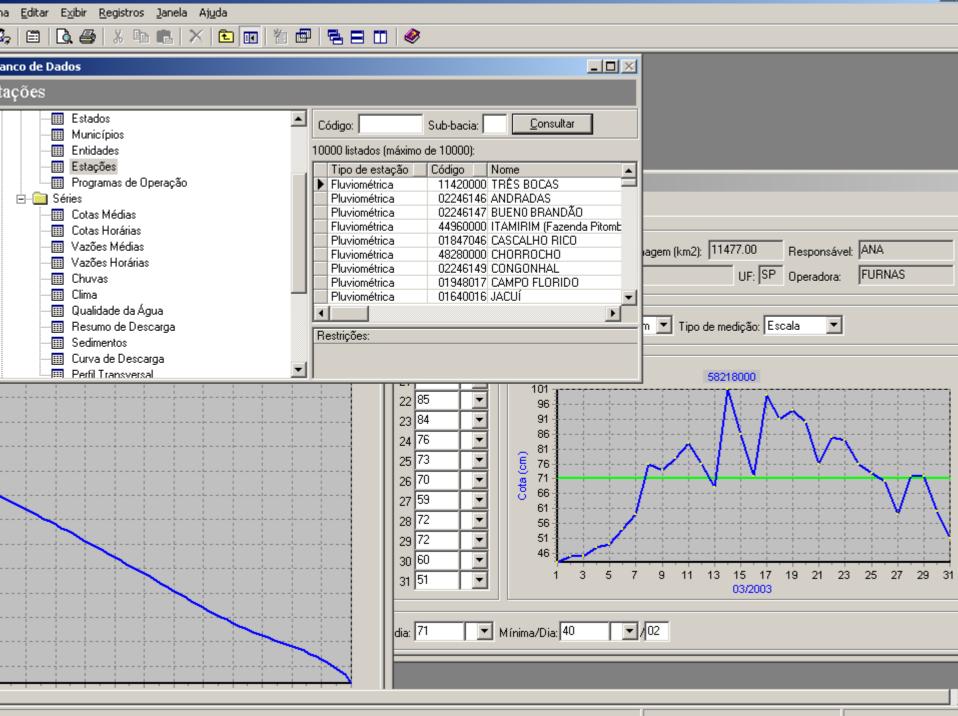




#### Hidro Database

- Downloadable program for the management of hydrological information (Hidro 1.09)
  - Stations Inventory
  - Static data Rivers/Basins/Cities/States/...
  - Historical Series
    - Water Level
    - Rain
    - Liquid Discharge Measurement
    - Generated Discharge
    - Water Level X Discharge Curve
    - Water Quality
    - River Section
    - Sedimentometry
    - Climate data
  - Reports, graphics and other hydrological information









## **Basic Hydrological Monitoring Network Summary**

#### **ADVANTAGES**

- Very dense network
- Long series of data (good for hydrological studies)
- Covers all the country

#### **GAPS**

- Big delay between the collecting and publishing of the data
- Huge amount of money and people involved
- Some stations in very difficult to reach location (Amazon Basin)





#### **Telemetric Stations**

- 313 installed stations
- Covering all the main river basins
- Rain gauge and pressure sensor (water level) at every station
- Data collected hourly
- Transmission using SCD and CBERS satellite (through INPE – National Institute for Spatial Research)
- System for alert and hydrological situation



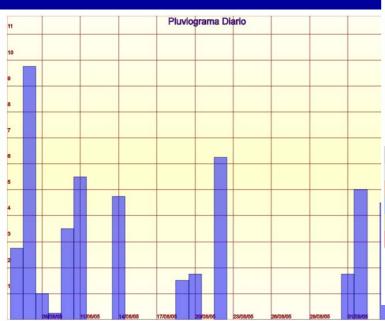


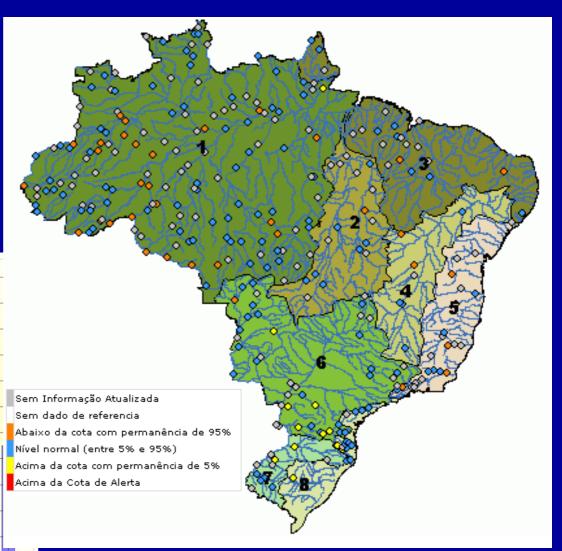




#### Real Time Telemetric System

- Hidrological view
- Alert System
- Data analysis in real time (ie. Detects sensor problems)

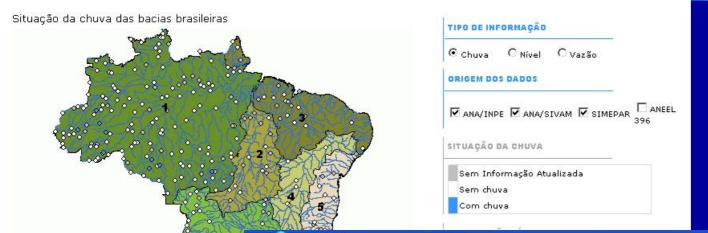






| Últimos dados | | Série histórica | | Estações | | Supervisão |

| Mapa hidrográfico | Dados numéricos |



Sistema de Monitoramento Hidrológico

|Últimos dados | |Série histórica | | Estações | | Supervisão | | Administração |

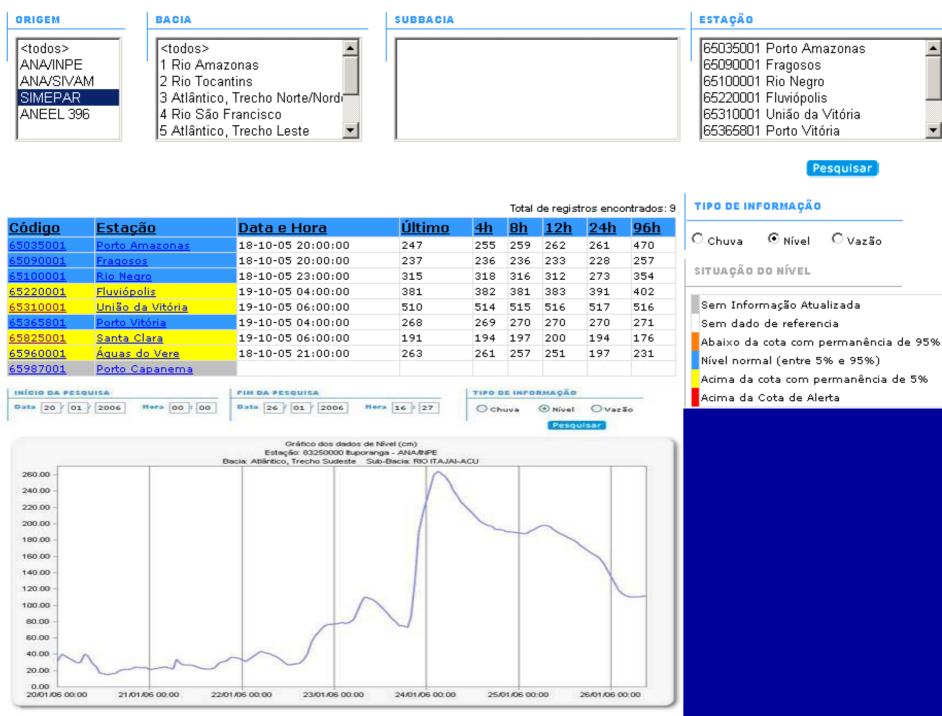
| Mapa hidrográfico | Dados numéricos |

Agência Nacional de Aguas



TIPO DE INFORMAÇÃO Chuva Nível ORIGEM DOS DADOS ☑ANA/INPE ☑ANA/SIVAM ☑SIMEPAR ☐ANEEL 396 SITUAÇÃO DO NÍVEL Sem Informação Atualizada Sem dado de referencia Abaixo da cota com permanência de 95% Nível normal (entre 5% e 95%) Acima da cota com permanência de 5% Acima da Cota de Alerta INFORMAÇÕES ÚTEIS \* Clique no mapa para ver detalhes de cada uma das bacias. \* As cores das estações representam a situação atual. \* A Situação do nível se refere à última hora \* O prazo para considerar a informação atualizada

é de 48 horas.







# **Telemetric Monitoring Network Summary**

#### **ADVANTAGES**

- Data collected hourly
- No need for human observers
- Almost realtime data avaiable
- Support for the alert system

#### **GAPS**

- Acquiring and maintenance cost of automatic equipments
- Vandalism
- Difficult maintenance in distant areas (sometimes it takes months to change a defective equipment)





#### TWO ALTERNATIVES FOR MONITORING

#### **CELL PHONES**

- Low transmit cost
- Bi-directional
- Problem: no signal coverage in remote places (Amazon)

#### REGULAR PHONE LINE

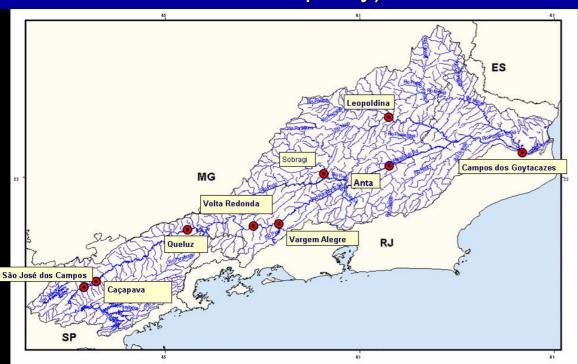
- Low transmit cost
- No maintenance cost (public phone)
- Need for a human observer





# **Alert System for Water Quality**

- Paraiba do Sul basin
- High demographic density 3 most populated states (São Paulo, Rio de Janeiro and Minas Gerais)
- 10 monitoring points using portable water quality sensors (kit)
- Cell phone transmissions (very expensive to maintain automatic stations for water quality)







# Water Quality Portable Sonde







#### **Observers**



#### **GPRS**



**ANA** 



Dados Formato HIDRO Em caso de ocorrência de anormalidades, alerta para a ANA e demais parceiros







#### 0800 Transmission (already tested)

- Regular phone line (toll free service)
- 2 information a day with no delay
- Low cost for received information

1- Bem vindo você ligou para o <mark>0800 708 5055</mark> da ANA , a Agência Nacional de Águas.







3- Se você deseja informar uma nova "Cota" tecle 1 se não quiser digitar cota e quiser digitar a chuva tecle 2 e sega para cartilha PLU no item nº 10





7**A** 



e o: ( \* ASTERISCO )

para finalizar.





#### The National Information System for Water Resources

- Improve the effectiveness of observations, centralizing the many monitoring networks around the country, from the Federal Government and the States
- (snirh.ana.gov.br)



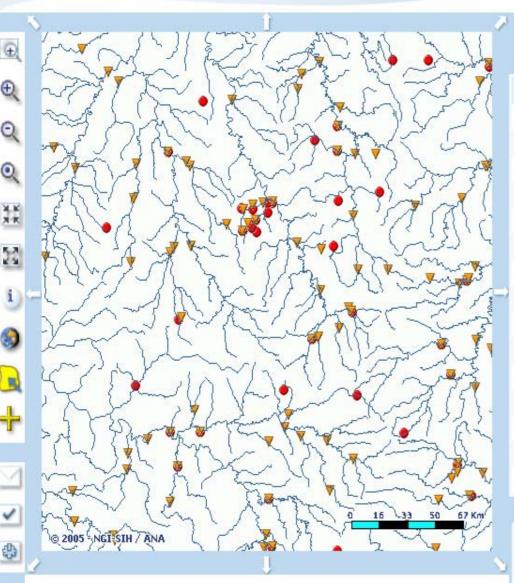






#### SISTEMA NACIONAL DE INFORMAÇÕES SOBRE RECURSOS HÍDRICOS

ANA - AGÊNCIA NACIONAL DE ÁGUAS



#### Sistema em Teste

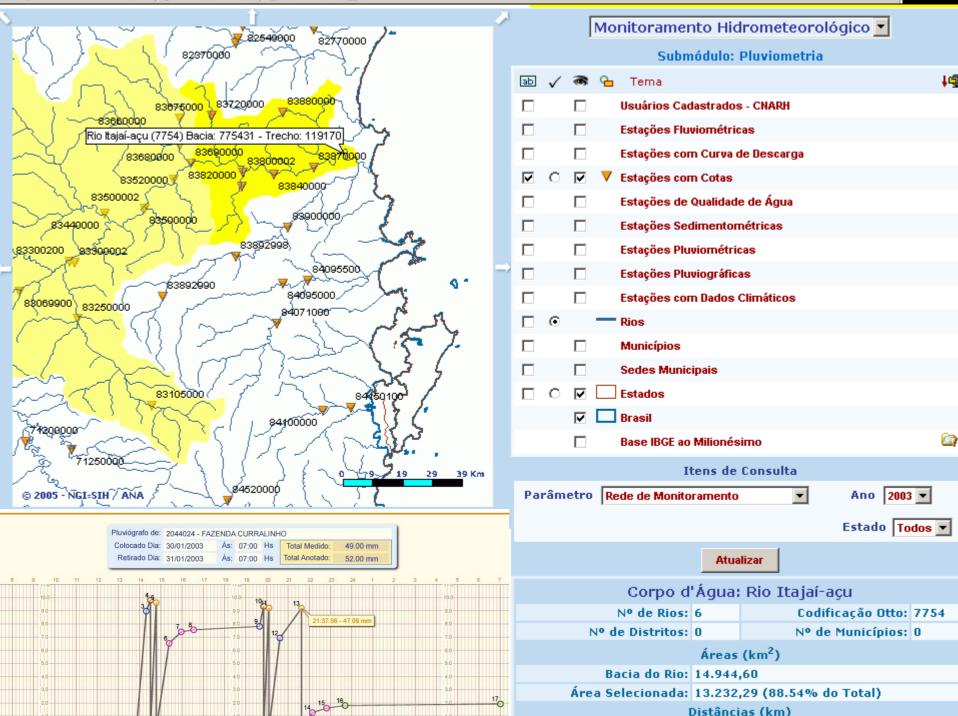
#### Monitoramento Hidrometeorológico

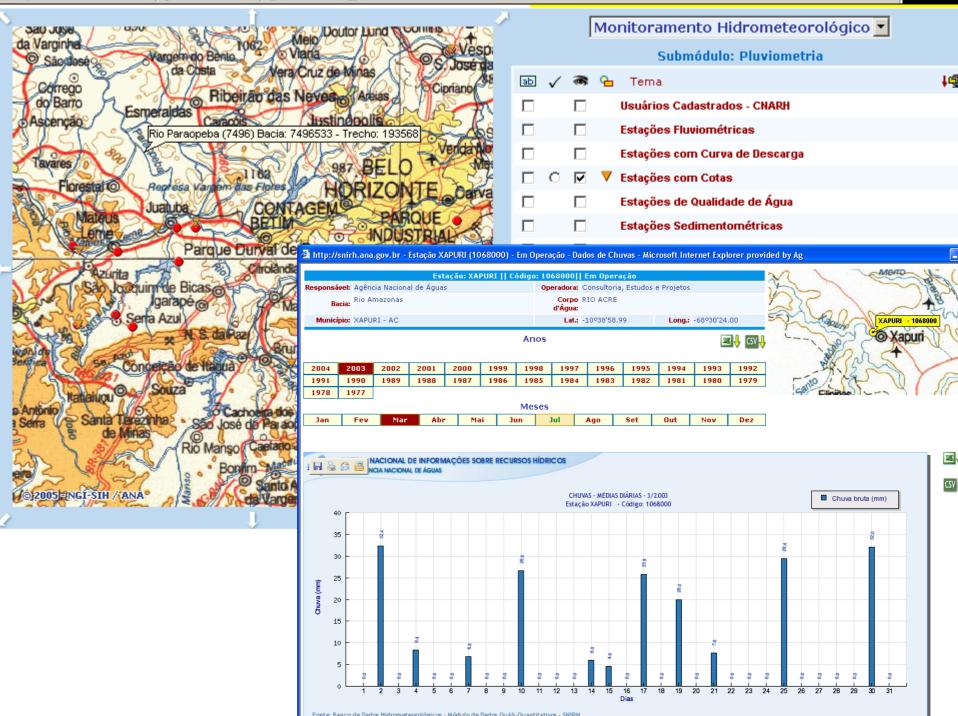
#### Submódulo: Pluviometria

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|----|----------|---|---|--------------------------------|------------|
|    |          |   |   | Usuários Cadastrados - CNARH   |            |
| П  |          | П |   | Estações Fluviométricas        |            |
|    |          |   |   | Estações com Curva de Descarga |            |
| Г  | C        | V | V | Estações com Cotas             |            |
|    |          |   |   | Estações de Qualidade de Água  |            |
| П  |          | Г |   | Estações Sedimentométricas     |            |
|    |          |   |   | Estações Pluviométricas        |            |
|    | C        | V |   | Estações Pluviográficas        |            |
|    |          |   |   | Estações com Dados Climáticos  |            |
|    | C        |   | - | Rios                           |            |
|    |          |   |   | Municípios                     |            |
|    |          | Г |   | Sedes Municipais               |            |
|    | 0        | V |   | Estados                        |            |
|    |          | V |   | Brasil                         |            |
|    |          |   |   | Base IBGE ao Milionésimo       |            |
|    |          |   |   | Itens de Consulta              |            |

Ano 2003 ▼ Parâmetro Rede de Monitoramento Estado Todos ▼

Atualizar







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